



Salute 2020: Sfide ed Opportunità per i Piccoli Paesi

Incontro con Operatori Repubblica di San Marino

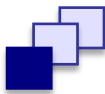
San Marino 20 novembre 2014

Dr Erio Ziglio

Contesto

Salute 2020

**Sfide ed
Opportunità**



Contesto che cambia rapidamente



Segretario Generale ONU a SMR



Altri paesi con popolazione < 1 milione



Djibouti

Fiji

Guyana

Comoros

Bhutan

Equatorial Guir

Solomon Islanc

Suriname

Cabo Verde

Brunei Darussa

Belize

Bahamas

Maldives

Barbados

Vanuatu

Samoa

Saint Lucia

Sao Tome and

Principe



Curacao

Micronesia

St Vincent and the
Grenadines

Aruba

Grenada

Tonga

Kiribati

Antigua and Barbuda

Seychelles

Dominica

Marshall Islands

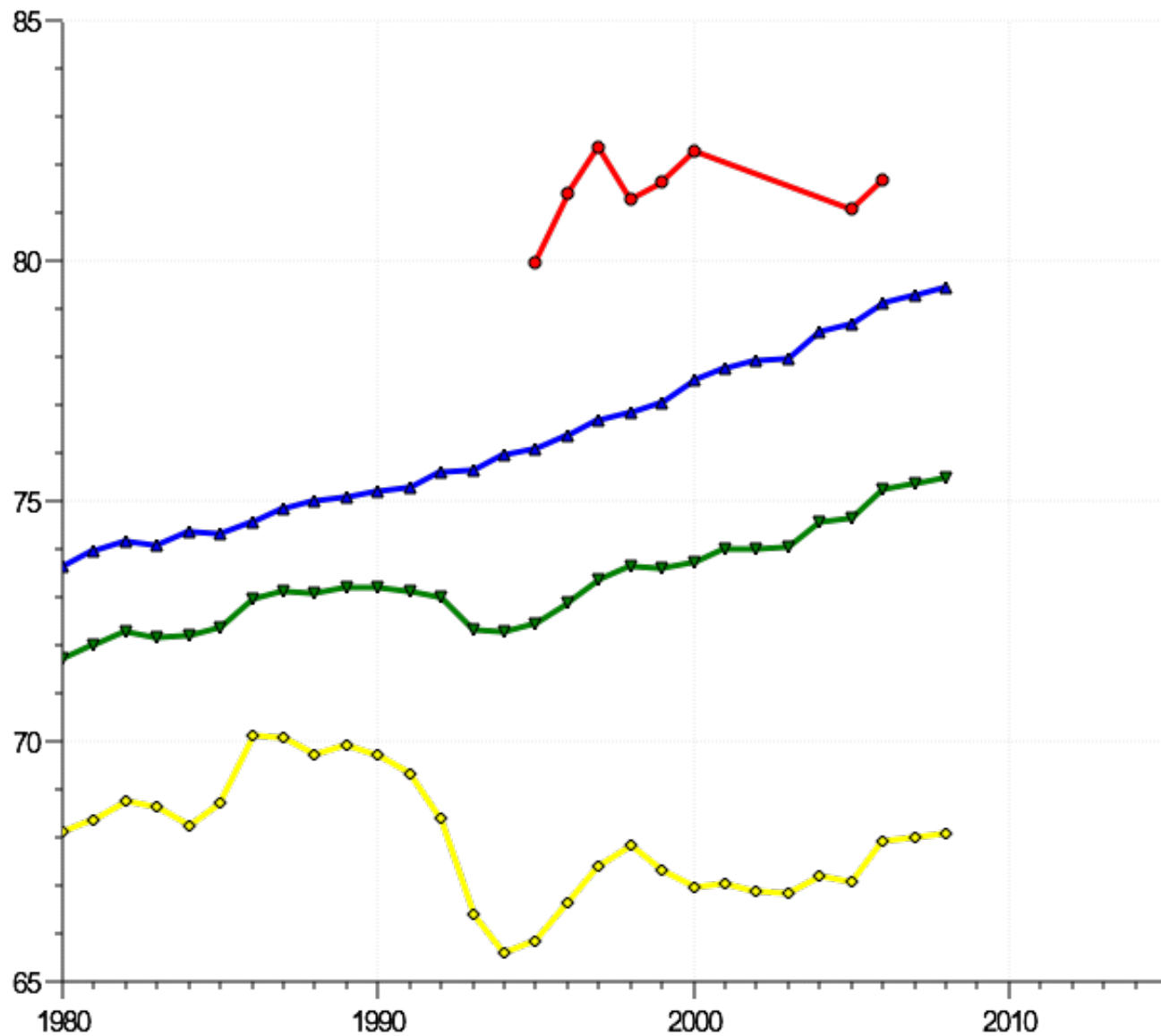
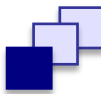
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Sint Maarten

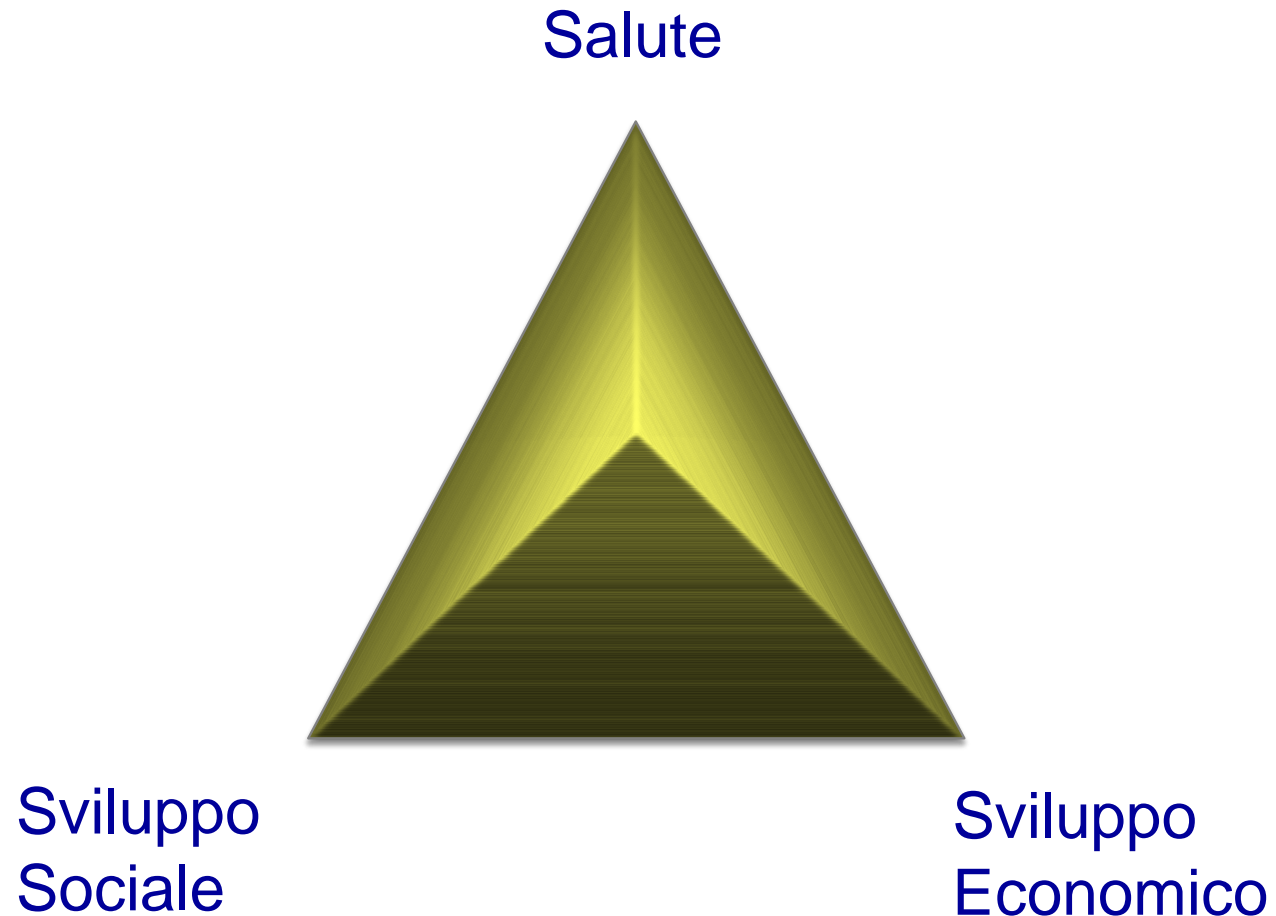
Palau

Tuvalu

San Marino - posizione di alta classifica



Che opportunità per i piccoli paesi?





Lab Strategico per Paesi con piccole popolazioni

- Come promuovere salute e ridurre le iniquità nei paesi con popolazioni esigue?
- Come promuovere salute in maniera sostenibile ed equa?
- Come identificare una strategia che oltre a rispondere a queste domande offre valore aggiunto allo sviluppo economico e sociale?
- Come rafforzare il settore socio-sanitario per affrontare queste domande attraverso gli approcci proposti in Salute 2020?

**Sfide ed
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Salute 2020

Contesto



Salute 2020

2 Obiettivi Strategici

1. Promuovere salute e ridurre le iniquità
2. Rafforzare la governance per la salute



Perchè Salute 2020?



Miglioramenti significativi ma distribuiti in modo iniquo



Perchè Salute 2020?



Nuove sfide, domande, opportunità



Perchè Salute 2020?



Salvaguardare e rafforzare Salute Pubblica

Salute 2020: 2 Obiettivi e 4 Priorità



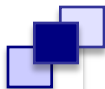
**Promuovere la salute e
ridurre le iniquità**

**Rafforzare l'intersectorialità
per la salute**

“Whole of Society”



“Whole of Government”



Salute 2020: 4 priorità trasversali

Life-course approach

Invest in health through life-course approach and empower citizens



Strategic objectives

Reducing inequalities
Better governance

WHO European policy framework
for health and well-being

HEALTH 2020

Burden of disease

Tackle Europe's major disease burdens of noncommunicable and communicable diseases



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HEALTH 2020

Health systems

Strengthen people-centred health systems and public health capacity



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HEALTH 2020

Resilient communities

Create supportive environments and resilient communities



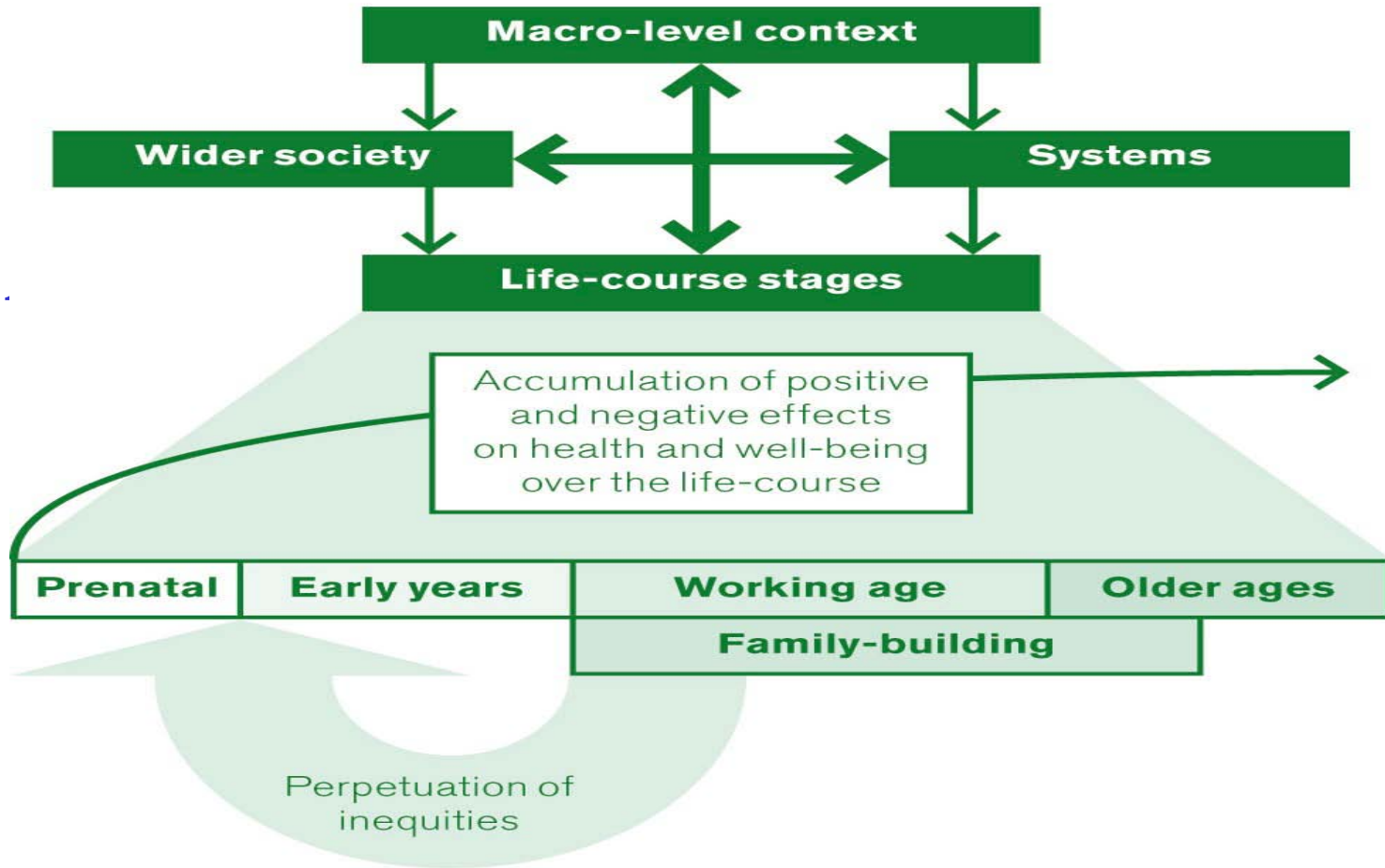
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Affrontare i determinanti sociali





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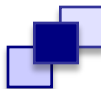
Azioni efficaci di promozione della salute e prevenzione delle malattie fanno bene all'economia...



The economic impact of NCD amount to many hundreds of billions of euros every year


Many costs are avoidable through investing in health promotion and disease prevention

Today governments spend an average 3% of their health budgets on prevention



Salute 2020: 4 priorità trasversali



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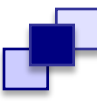
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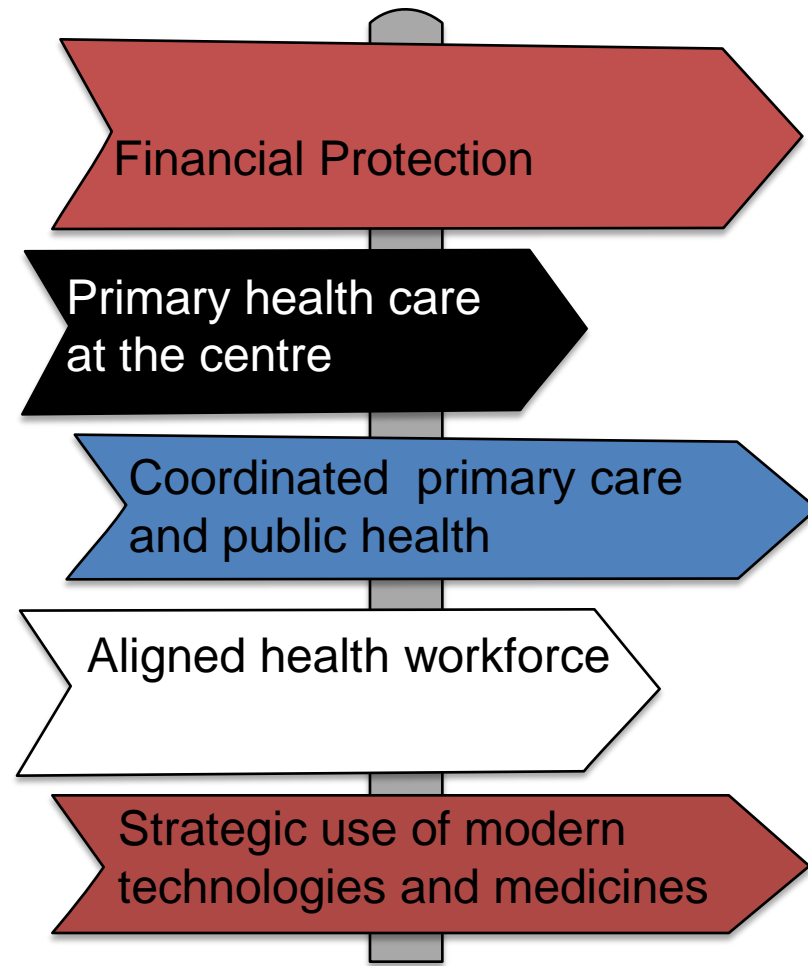
WHO European policy framework for health and well-being
HEALTH 2020

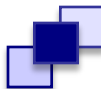


Universal health coverage

cruciale per mantenere e migliorare livelli di salute

- **Equità (accesso, trattamento, outcome, costo)**
- **Qualità (A, A, A)**
- **Financial risk protection**





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Una nuova Governance per la Salute

- **Ruolo strategico governo e ministero**
- **Coinvolgimento stakeholders**
- **Empowerment cittadini, società civile**

Healthy Ireland





Know-how e letteratura per piccoli paesi

- Rafforzare la capacità istituzionale
- Sviluppare le abilità delle risorse umane
- Creare know-how “piccoli paesi”
- Coinvolgimento della società civile
- Coinvolgimento dei media

**Sfide ed
Opportunità**

Salute 2020

Contesto

1. Avere un piano strategico



- Dove si produce salute a SMR?
- Che strategie di investimento producono il miglior guadagno di salute nella popolazione?
- Quali strategie contribuiscono a ridurre le iniquità di stato di salute e danno valore aggiunto allo sviluppo locale e nazionale di SMR?
- Come rafforzare il sistemi socio-sanitari per affrontare tali domande?

2. Chiudere il Gap in una Generazione



Классификация по социальным детерминантам здоровья | Краткий обзор замечательного документа

Ликвидировать разрыв в течение жизни одного

Компьютеризация системы детерминант здоровья | КОМПЬЮТЕРИЗАЦИЯ СИСТЕМЫ



Zmanjševanje razlik v zdravju ene generacije

Comisión sobre Determinantes Sociales de la Salud | RESUMEN ANALÍTICO DEL INFORME FINAL



Subsanar las desigualdades en una generación

Alcanzar la equidad sanitaria actuando sobre los determinantes sociales de la salud

Commission des Déterminants sociaux de la Santé | RÉSUMÉ ANALYTIQUE DU RAPPORT FINAL



Comblar le fossé en une génération

Instaurer l'équité en santé en agissant sur les déterminants sociaux de la santé



Commission on Social Determinants of Health FINAL REPORT | EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



Closing the gap in a generation

Health equity through action on the social determinants of health



www.who.int/social_determinants

3. Governance per la Salute e lo Sviluppo



GOVERNANCE FOR HEALTH IN

THE 21ST
CENTURY



4. Mitigare fonti di iniquità & Massimizzare Assets



Ridurre esposizione a fattori/condizioni di rischio



Ridurre vulnerabilità



Ridurre iniquità di accesso, outcome, costi



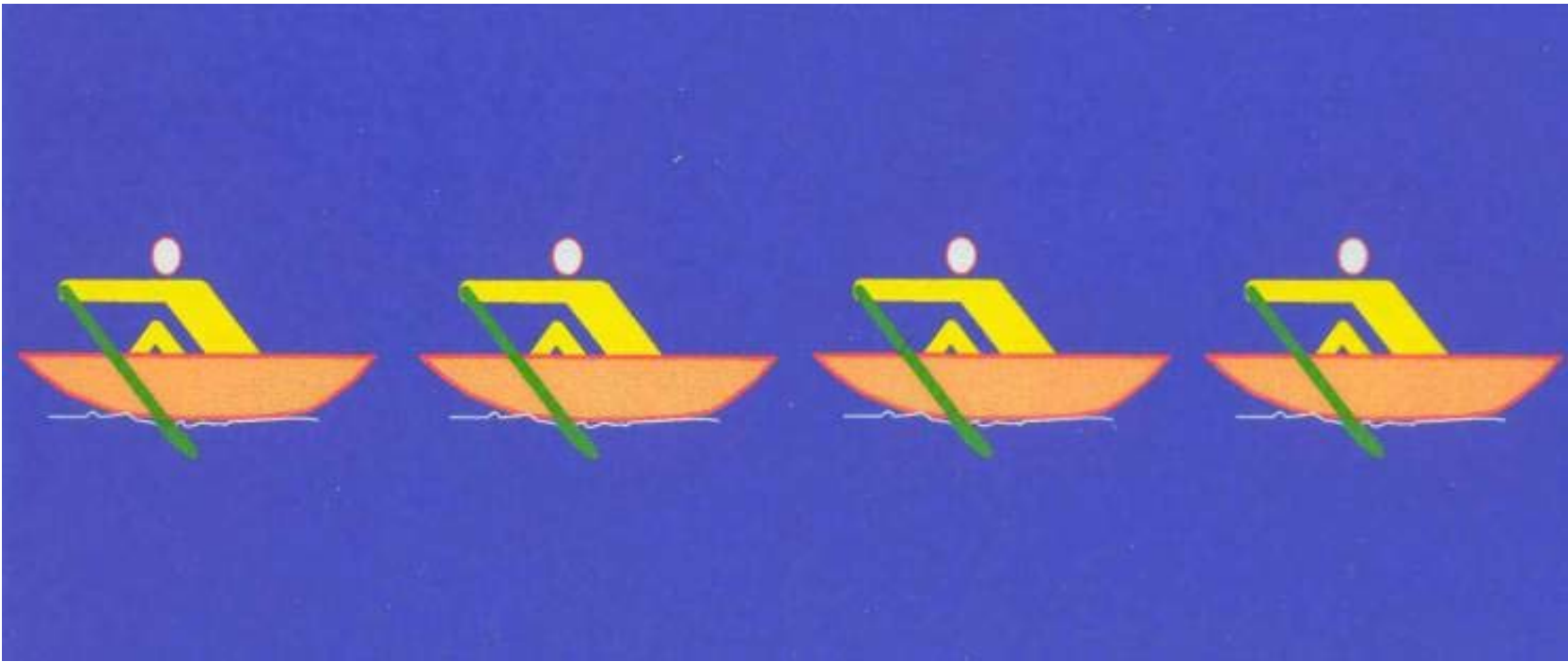
Ridurre iniquità nelle conseguenze

Aumentare “Assets” salutogenici





5. Cambiare “comportamento settoriale”



Approcci innovativi



Incentivi intersettoriali, pratiche innovative

Budgets Integrati

Joint-post funding

PIU'



MENO

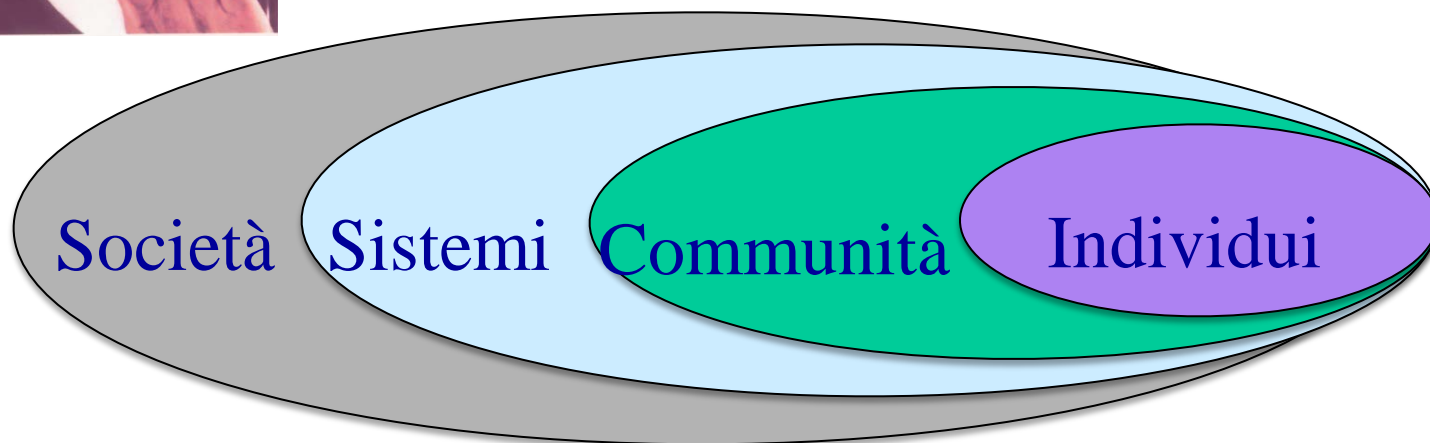




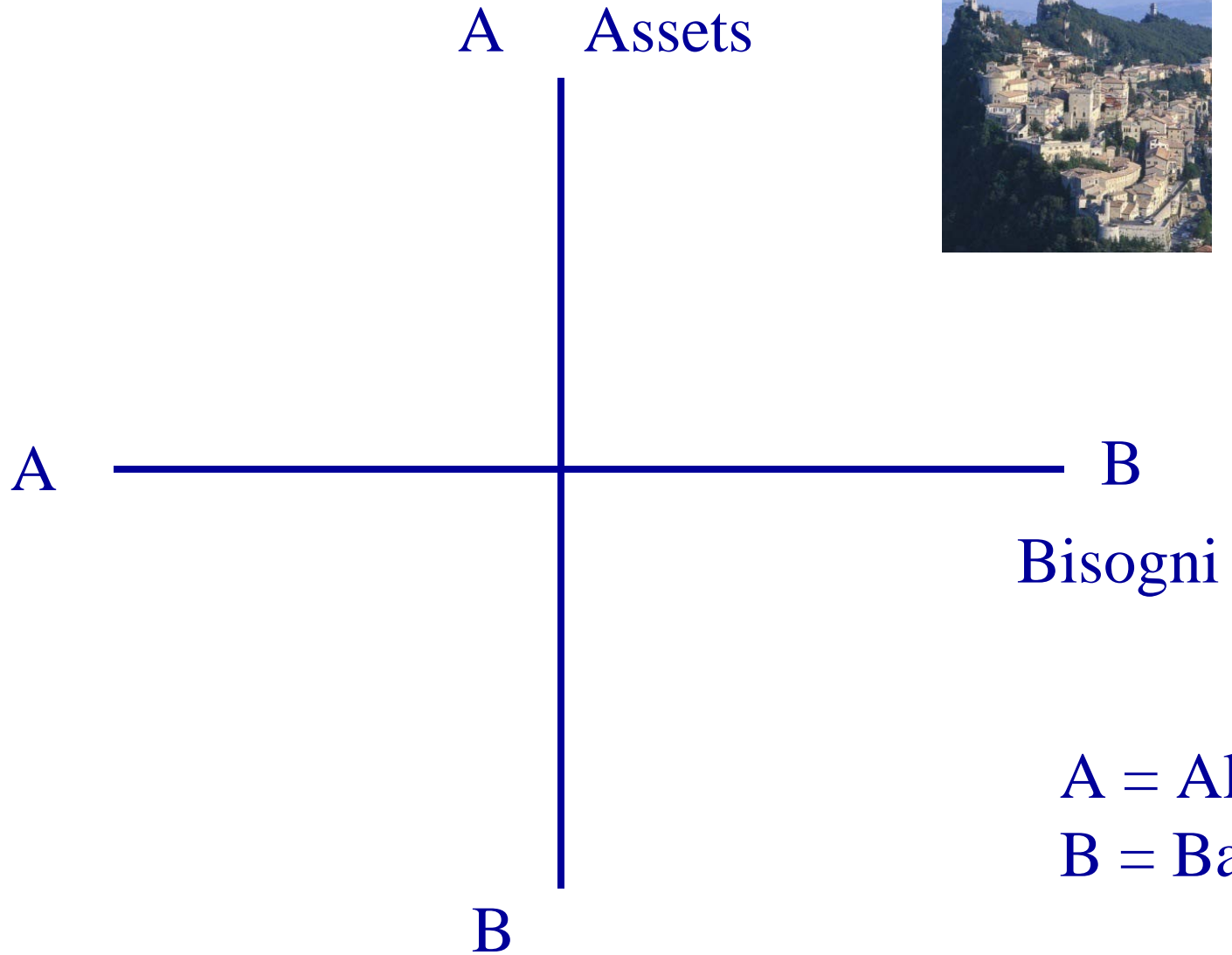
6. Gestire sistemi e non interventi separati



7. "Assets", risorse salutogeniche



Know-how massimizzazione degli “assets” per la Salute e lo Sviluppo



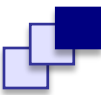


Creare un'alleanza sugli Assets locali



- Creare un senso di appartenenza a livello locale
- Piattaforme per condividere “assets” locali; per massimizzarli ed influenzare agenda locale e nazionale
- Promuovere ricerca ed innovazione su approcci basati sulle risorse salutogeniche

Cooperazione con OMS



- SMR come punto di incontro del Lab per i piccoli paesi
- Coinvolgimento risorse umane di SMR negli eventi formativi del Lab
- Visibilità internazionale alle iniziative intraprese da SMR
- Confrontare le pratiche di SMR con quelle di altri paesi
- Acquisire nuove metodologie, conoscenze e know-how